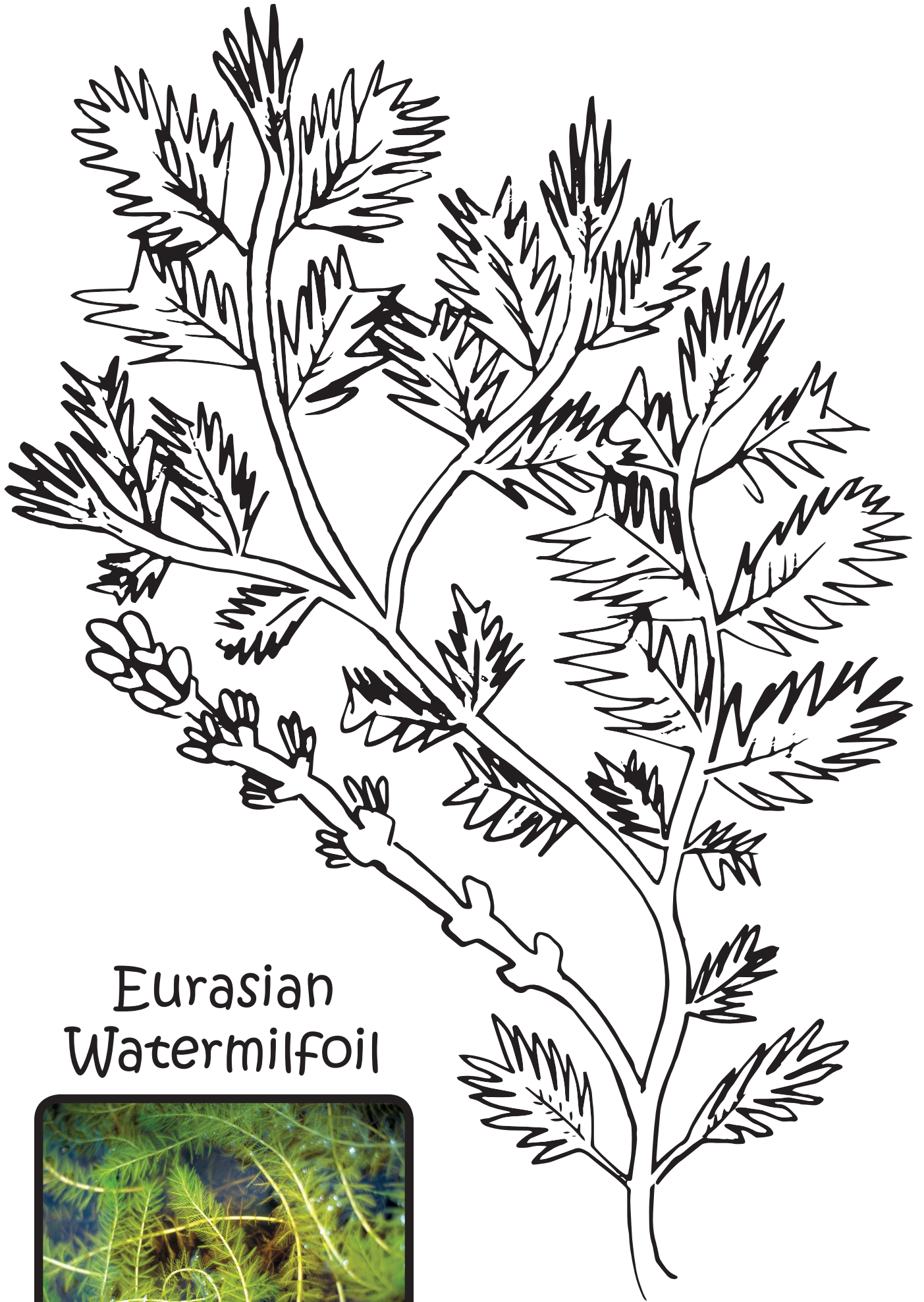




Eurasian
Watermilfoil

